

A complex network graph with numerous nodes and edges, rendered in shades of blue and grey, positioned on the left side of the slide.

# Peer Community In & Peer Community Journal



**Denis Bourguet**

**Benoit Facon**

**Thomas Guillemaud**

**Marjolaine Hamelin**

**INRAE**



**From preprint recommendation to Diamond Open  
Access publication**



# Scientific publishing

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## **Too long**

Cascade of submissions/rejections  
Sometimes between 1 or 2 years between submission and publication



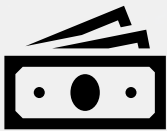
## **Opaque**

Evaluation reports and editor's name not published  
Data, scripts and codes often not published  
Conflicts of interest not disclosed  
70% of articles are behind paywalls



## **Pernicious**

The income of the publisher depends directly on the number of articles accepted



## **Too expensive**

9 billion € / 3 millions articles = 3000 € / article (France: ~ 150 M € /year)  
Extraordinary profit margin (35-40% for the 5 big publishers)



## **Researchers do nearly everything...for free**

As authors, editors, reviewers,  
they write, evaluate, edit, proofread

Re-appropriate the publication  
system:

Peer Community In  
&  
Peer Community Journal

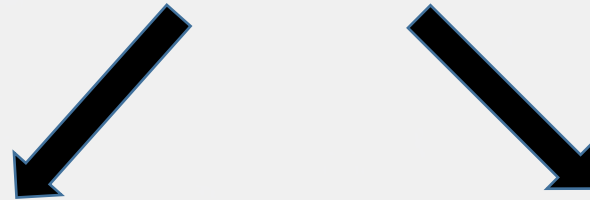
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# Peer Community In & Peer Community Journal

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A double publication system



Peer Community In  
“PCI”

Peer Reviewed and  
recommended preprints



Peer Community Journal  
“PCJ”

Diamond Open Access  
generalist journal



## The aim of PCI

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**Communities of researchers** handling the **evaluation** of (through peer review) and **recommending preprints** in their scientific field.

bioRxiv

arXiv.org

zenodo

HAL  
archives-ouvertes.fr

OSF PREPRINTS

etc ...

*PCI Ecology*

*PCI Evolutionary Biology*

*PCI Genomics*

*PCI Microbiology*

etc..

# How does PCI work?

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## Repository



## PREPRINT server



1

author deposits their manuscript,  
data and code

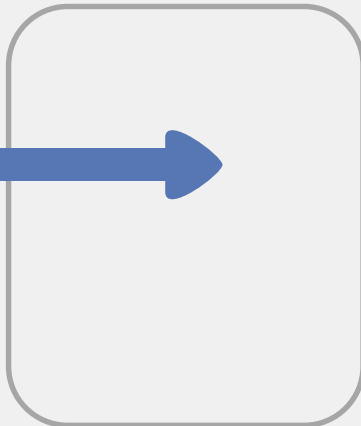
## Repository



## PREPRINT server



## PCI website



1

author deposits their manuscript,  
data and code

2

author submits  
the DOI/URL



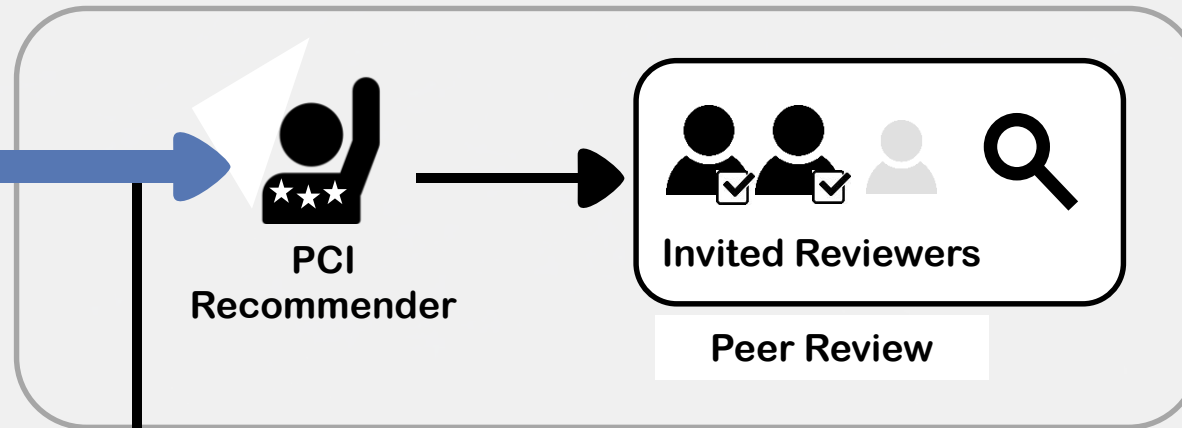
## Repository



## PREPRINT server



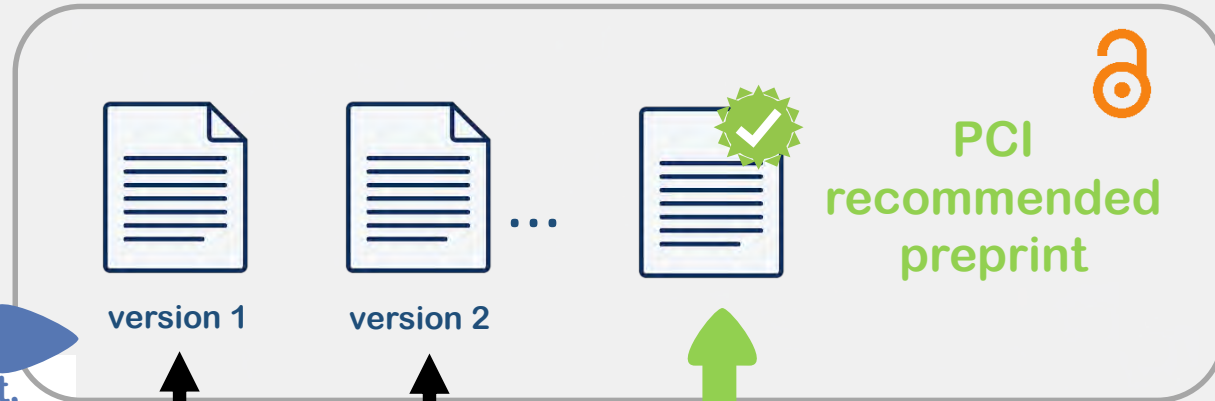
## PCI website



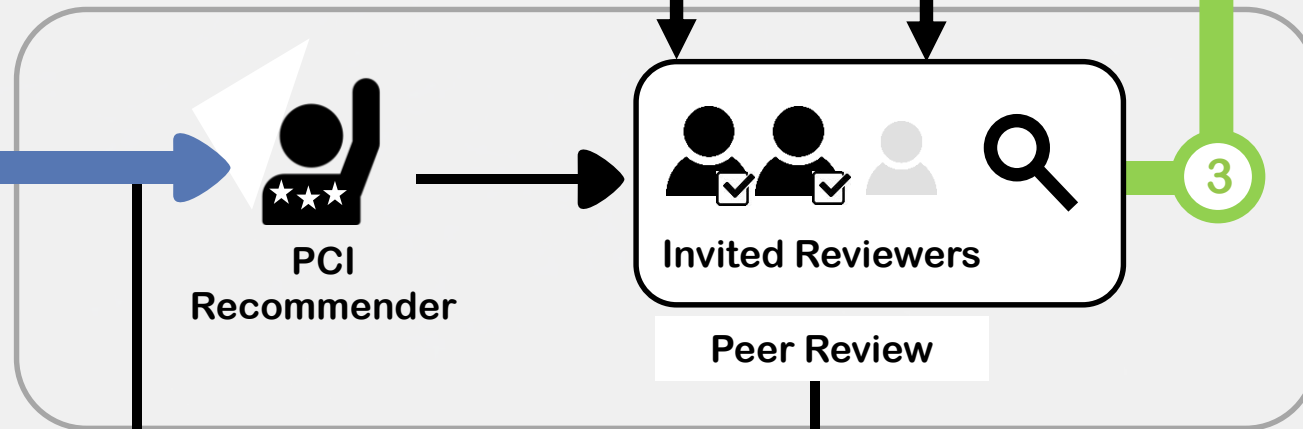
## Repository



## PREPRINT server



## PCI website



Not considered

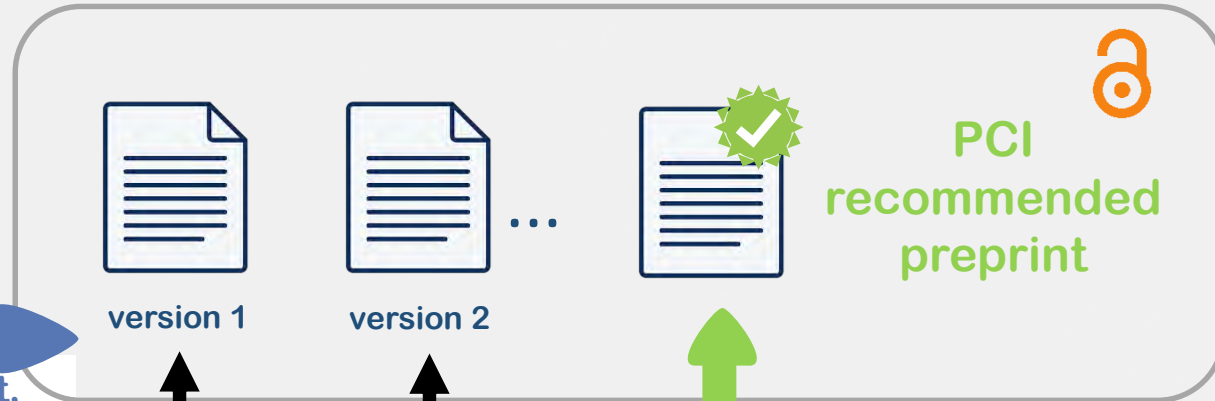
Rejected



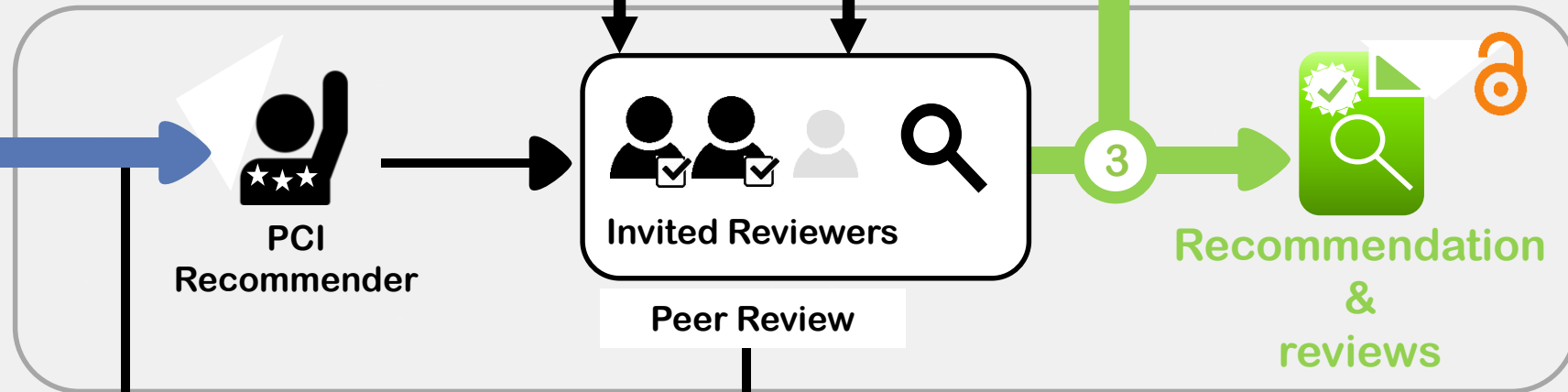
## Repository



## PREPRINT server



## PCI website



**1** author deposits their manuscript, data and code

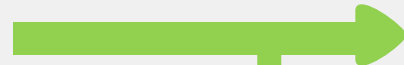
**2** author submits the DOI/URL

Not considered

Rejected



PCI-recommended  
preprint



OR

**Peer Community  
Journal**

Direct publication in diamond open access



OR

**PCI-friendly** journals



**Other journals**

# PCI-friendly journals

## 3 categories

### 1. Accept without further reviews (14)

- Acarologia
- Advances in Cognitive Psychology
- Belgian Journal of Zoology
- Cadernos de Linguística
- Frontiers of Biogeography
- International Journal of Limnology
- Journal of Lithic Studies
- OCL - Oilseeds and fats, Crops and Lipids
- Peer Community Journal
- Peer J
- PeerJ Computer Science
- Rethinking Ecology
- Theoretical Roman Archaeology Journal
- Tropical and Subtropical Agroecosystems



### PCI RR-friendly journals

- Addiction Research & Theory
- Advances in Cognitive Psychology
- Advances in Methods and Practices in Psychological Science
- Brain and Neuroscience Advances
- Cambridge Educational Research e-Journal
- Communications in Kinesiology
- Cortex
- Experimental Psychology
- F1000Research
- Human Population Genetics and Genomics
- In&Vertebrates
- Infant and Child Development
- Journal for Reproducibility in Neuroscience
- Journal of Cognition
- Meta-Psychology
- Neurolmage: Reports
- Peer Community Journal
- PeerJ
- PeerJ Computer Science
- PeerJ Physical Chemistry
- PeerJ Organic Chemistry
- PeerJ Inorganic Chemistry
- PeerJ Analytical Chemistry
- PeerJ Materials Science
- Psychology of Consciousness: Theory, Research, and Practice
- Royal Society Open Science
- Swiss Psychology Open
- WiderScreen



# PCI-friendly journals

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## 3 categories

1. Accept without further reviews

2. Fast response ( $\leq 5$  days) to presubmission enquiry (36)

Accept without further reviews **OR** Need further reviews **OR** Not interested

- Animal Welfare
- Annals of Forest Science
- Bulletins et Mémoires de la Société d'Anthropologie de Paris (BMSAP)
- Bulletin of the History of Archaeology
- Collabra: Psychology
- Communications in Kinesiology
- Ecology and Evolution
- Ecology Letters
- European Rehabilitation Journal
- European Scientific Journal
- European zoological journal
- Evolution
- Evolution Letters
- Evolutionary Applications
- Evolutionary Ecology
- FEMS Yeast Research
- GigaByte
- GigaScience
- Heritage
- Journal of Applied Entomology
- Journal of Applied Microbiology
- Journal of Avian Biology
- Journal of Biogeography
- Journal of Computer Applications in Archaeology
- Journal of Evolutionary Biology
- Journal of Iran National Museum
- Journal of Neolithic Archaeology
- Journal of Open Archaeology Data
- Journal of the Israel Prehistoric Society
- Letters in Applied Microbiology
- Molecular Ecology
- Oikos
- PLOS Biology
- Préhistoires méditerranéennes - Mediterranean Prehistories
- Quaternaire
- Veterinary Research

# PCI-friendly journals

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## 3 categories

1. Accept without further reviews
2. Fast response ( $\leq 5$  days) to presubmission enquiry
3. May use the evaluations of PCI if adequate (31)

- Adansonia
- Agronomy for Sustainable Development
- Animal
- Animal microbiome
- Anthropolinguistics
- Archäologische Informationen
- Botany
- Botany Letters
- Brazilian Journal of Motor Behavior
- Canadian Journal of Animal Science
- Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences
- Canadian Journal of Forest Research
- Canadian Journal of Zoology
- Comptes Rendus Palevol
- Cryptogamie, Algologie
- Cryptogamie, Bryologie
- Cryptogamie, Mycologie
- EXARC Journal
- FACETS
- G3: Genes, Genomes, Genetics
- Genetics
- Genome
- Geodiversitas
- Global Ecology and Biogeography
- Internet Archaeology
- Journal of Pollination Ecology
- M@n@gement
- Mathematical Modelling of Natural Phenomena
- Naturae
- Neuroanatomy and Behaviour
- Zoosystema

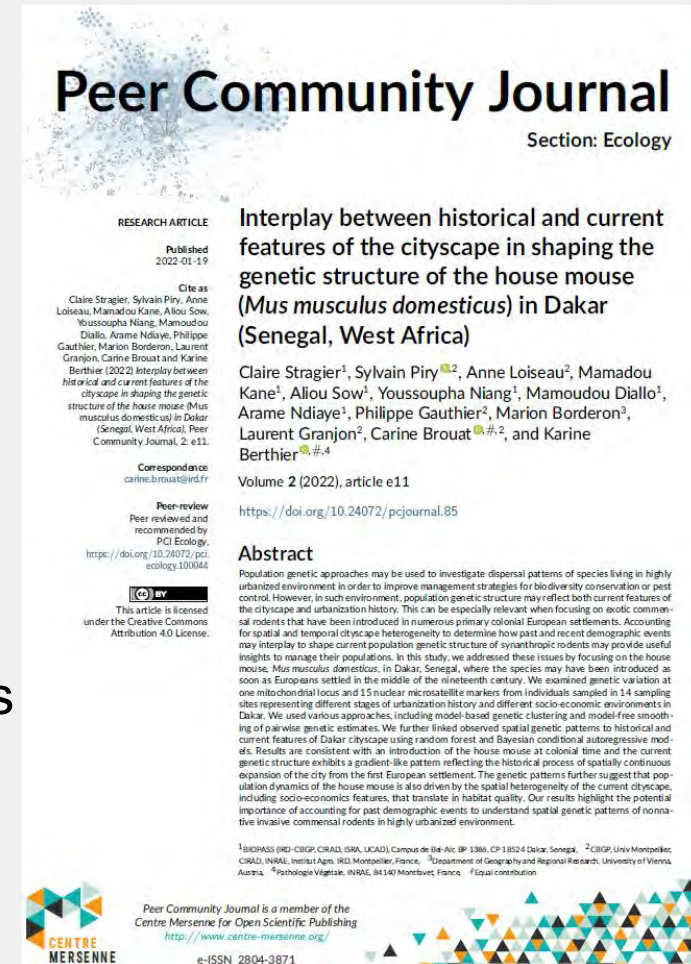




- Launched in November 2021
- Accepts “as is” any and only recommended articles
- Free for readers and authors
- Already 184 articles published
- 17 sections
- CC-BY Licence
- Indexed in  DOAJ



- Applications for indexation in 



<sup>1</sup>BIOPASS (IRD-CIRAD, ISRA, UCAD), Campus de l'4-Air, BP 1386, CP 1852-4 Dakar, Senegal. <sup>2</sup>CIRAP, Univ Montpellier, CIRAD, INRAE, Institut Agri, IRD, Montpellier, France. <sup>3</sup>Department of Geography and Regional Research, University of Vienna, Austria. <sup>4</sup>Pathologie Végétale, INRAE, IR140 Montpellier, France. <sup>5</sup>Equal contribution



Peer Community Journal is a member of the  
Centre Mersenne for Open Scientific Publishing  
<http://www.centre-mersenne.org/>

e-ISSN 2804-3871



# In summary

PCI-recommended  
article



Final, citable  
article hosted  
by preprint  
server

Author's  
choice to  
submit to

OR

OR

**Peer Community Journal**

Direct publication in diamond open access

**PCI-friendly journals**

- accept with no further peer review

OR

- fast response ( $\leq 5$  days) to presubmission enquiry

OR

- use of PCI evaluation if appropriate

**Other journals**

If not satisfied by  
the decision

If not satisfied by  
the decision

PCI



# Authors of PCI-recommended preprints

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- **... can know** within a few days **if one or more PCI-friendly journals**
  - are interested
  - will request or not further peer-review
- **... get 100% chance to publish rapidly** in an indexed and free open access journal (Peer Community Journal)

# Consequences

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- **Big savings for research** agencies (300 €/paper instead of 3000 € on average)

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- A mean to resist the big publishers' business (diamond OA)



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- The editorial policy of a journal is replaced by a **clear and argued recommendation** text
- **A single evaluation for many journals**
- A mean to break the publishers' business (diamond OA)
- recognition of reviewers' and recommenders' work

# PCI in figures & Current PCIs

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# PCI in figures



17

PEER  
COMMUNITIES



1001

SUBMITTED  
ARTICLES



483

RECOMMENDED  
ARTICLES



54

MEDIAN TIME TO  
1ST DECISION (DAYS)



>5000

TWITTER  
FOLLOWERS



>6000

REGISTERED  
USERS



2000

RECOMMENDERS



130

MANAGING BOARD  
MEMBERS



1235

REVIEWERS



92

FRIENDLY  
JOURNALS



>12000

VISITORS TO  
PCI WEBSITES



165

SUPPORTING  
ORGANISATIONS

# Current PCIs

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## 2017

PCI Evolutionary Biology

## 2018

PCI Ecology

PCI Paleontology

## 2019

**PCI Animal Science**

PCI Zoology

## 2020

PCI Mathematical and  
Computational Biology

**PCI Forest & Wood Science**

**PCI Network Science**

PCI Genomics

PCI Archaeology

PCI Circuit Neuroscience

## 2021

***PCI Registered Reports***

PCI Ecotoxicology and  
Environmental Chemistry

PCI Infections

## 2022

PCI Microbiology

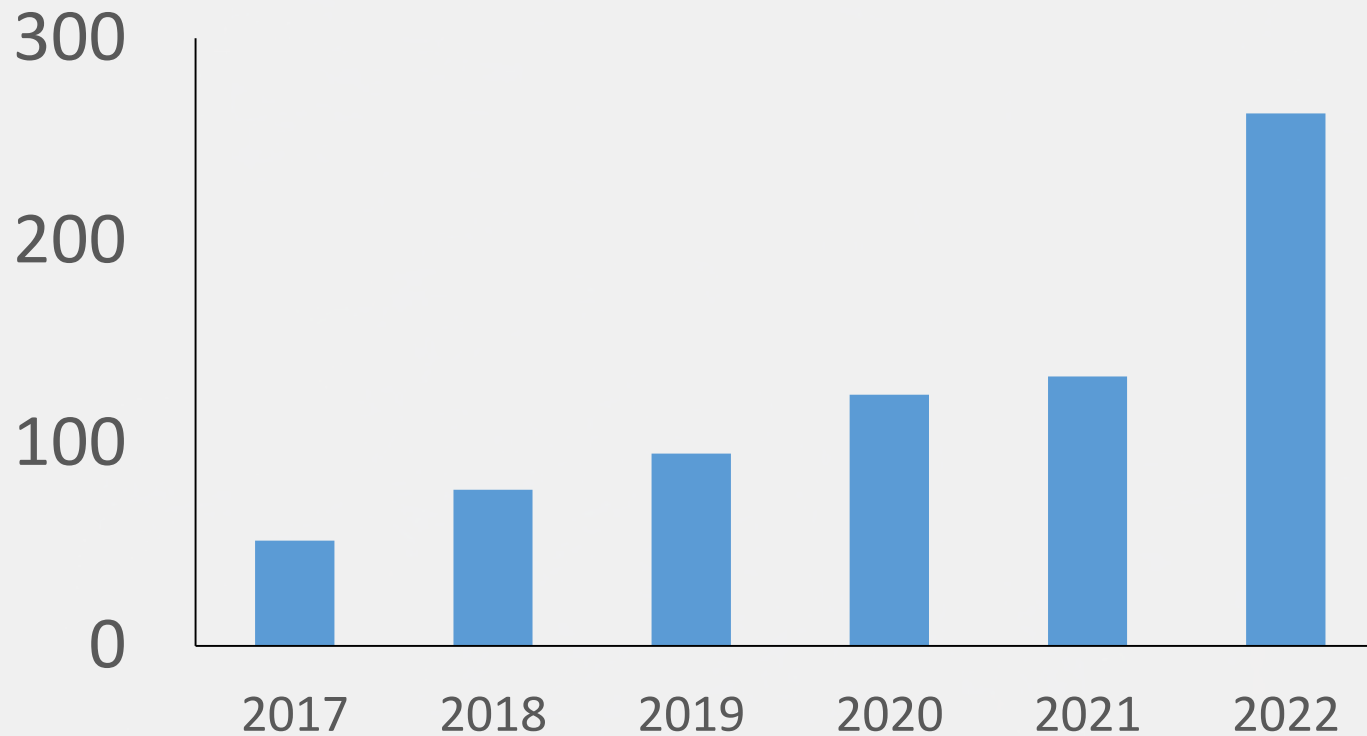
**PCI Health & Movement  
Sciences**

## 2023

**PCI Organization Studies**



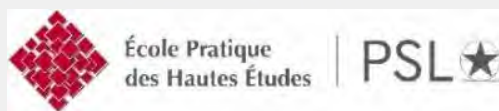
## Submissions received (per year) overall PCIs



# Supports, awards and recognition

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# Supports (univ. and research institutes)





# Supports (univ. and research institutes)

**EUROPE: Belgium, Denmark, Germany, Italy, the Netherlands, Spain, Switzerland**



## UNITED KINGDOM



**OTHER COUNTRIES : Argentina, Australia, Israël, USA**

Iowa State University





# Supports (libraries, societies and others)

## Libraries



## Societies & networks



## Other



# Awards and projects

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## 2020 LIBER Award for Library Innovation



## Pilote project « Notify » with



# How to participate?

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# Sign and share the **#PCIManifesto**

<https://peercommunityin.org/pci-manifesto/>



Promise to **submit at least one of my best articles to a PCI** for peer review before the end of 2023 and, if recommended, **to publish it in Peer Community Journal.**

Target = 500 signatures

→ **1028** colleagues have signed so far



- **Submit your articles to a PCI**
- **Publish in Peer Community Journal**
- **Join us as reviewers and recommenders**



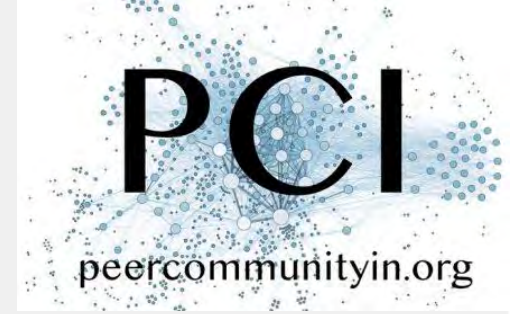
- **Submit your articles to a PCI**
- **Publish in Peer Community Journal**
- **Join us as reviewers and recommenders**
- **Follow us:**

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[@PeerCommunityJournal@ecoevo.social](https://ecoevo.social/@PeerCommunityJournal)

Twitter      [@PeerCommunityIn](https://twitter.com/PeerCommunityIn) [@PeerComJournal](https://twitter.com/PeerComJournal)

LinkedIn      <https://www.linkedin.com/company/peer-community-in/>



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[@PeerCommunityJournal@ecoevo.social](#)

Twitter      [@PeerCommunityIn](#) [@PeerComJournal](#)

LinkedIn      <https://www.linkedin.com/company/peer-community-in/>

- **Create new PCIs**



# Thanks!

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<https://peercommunityin.org>

<https://peercommunityjournal.org>





# The PCI team

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Marjolaine Hamelin  
Support officer



Denis Bourguet  
Co-founder and member  
of the PCI board



Thomas Guillemaud  
Co-founder and member  
of the PCI board



Benoit Facon  
Co-founder and member  
of the PCI board



Sylvain Piry  
Web devel-  
oper adviser



Alex Dehne  
Garcia  
Network en-  
gineer  
adviser



Michael  
Ajanaku  
Web  
developer



Olivier  
Fambon  
Web devel-  
oper  
coordinator



Timo Lubitz  
Web design-  
er & web  
developer



Pavithran  
Narayanan  
Editorial  
assistant